

CAN(Present) + COULD(Past)

1. Skills & Abilities (Can you dance?)
2. Awareness (I can feel you.)
3. Capability (He could hit me.)
4. Permission (She could go with you.)
5. Unwillingness (I couldn't let him speak.)

Request (Sequence of politeness)

- Can I ask a question?
Could I ask a question?
Can't I ask a question?
Couldn't I ask a question?

Offer Help (Sequence of politeness)

- Can I help you in your study?
Could I help you in your study?
May I help you?

MAY & MIGHT

1. Possibility (It may/might rain. It may/might not rain.)
2. Formal Permission (You may speak. May/Might I come in?)
3. Polite Suggestions (I think it might be wise to consult the doctor.)
4. Wish (May God help you!)

WILL & SHALL

1. Assumption (You won't know Mr. Pal. He is our coach.)
2. Certainty (The price of food will go up.)
3. Instructions or Appeals (Will you Please take her to her bedroom? Sir, will you please help me?)
4. Formal Instructions (At ten o'clock at night there shall be quietness on the upper corridor.)
5. Offers & Invitations (Will you have a whisky, Sir?)
6. Unwillingness (I will not hear a word against the president.)

7. Prohibition (you shan't leave without my permission.)

Offer Help (If you are sure to be accepted.)

Shall I spell that for you?

Should we go and see a film?

WOULD & SHOULD

1. Regularity In The Past (She would sit cross-legged in her bed.)
2. Thinking About The Future (He would see me the next day.)
3. Unwillingness (After all this, I wouldn't come back to the farm.)
4. Certainty (Even an illiterate person would understand that.)

5. Expectation (This cause should be quite interesting for you.)

6. Undesirable Action (You shouldn't do that. You must not accept it.)

7. Instructions & Appeals (Would you do me a favour, please? Would you like a drink? Wouldn't you like to come with me?)
8. Suggestion (You should ask sir about this. Shouldn't we phone the police?)
9. Wishes (I would like to know the date. We wouldn't like to lose you.)
10. Preference (He would rather have left it.)

MUST + HAVE TO (100% Sure)

1. Belief (This article must be written by a woman.)
2. Persuasive invitations (You must come and visit me.)
3. Persuading (You must say hello to your daughter.)
4. Intentions (I must ask about that.)
5. Importance (You must come at once.)

OUGHT TO + SHOULD

1. Expectation (The court of appeal ought to/should be able to help you.)
2. Importance (She ought to/should have been home by now.)
3. Suggesting (We ought to/should celebrate.)
4. Desirability In The Past But You Have Missed It (You ought to attend your classes regularly.)

DARE + NEED + USED TO

- How dare you speak to me like that?
I daren't ring sir again.
Need you go soon?

GEETA ACADEMY
BHIRI

We needn't worry about that.

She didn't dare

come here again.

No one will dare override what the towns

decide.

I'm not quite as mad as I used to be.

What did we used to call it?

I-ME-MY-MINE-MYSELF

WE- US-OUR-OURS-OURSELVES

YOU-YOU-YOUR-YOURS-YOURSELF

YOU-YOU-YOUR-YOURS-YOURSELVES

HE-HIM-HIS-HIS-HIM SELF

SHE-HER-HER-HERS-HERSELF

IT-IT-ITS---IT SELF

THEY-THEM-THEIR-THEIRS-THEMSELVES

NOW-THEN; THIS-THAT;

THESE-THOSE; HERE-THERE;

COME-GO; TODAY-THAT DAY;

THUS-SO; AGO-BEFOR;

YESTERDAY- THE PREVIOUS DAY;

YESTERDAY- THE DAY BEFORE;

LAST NIGHT- THE PREVIOUS NIGHT;

THE DAY BEFORE YESTERDAY-

TWO DAYS BEFORE;

THE DAY AFTER TOMORROW-

IN TWO DAYS'TIME;

NEXT WEEK- THE FOLLOWING WEEK;

LAST YEAR- THE PREVIOUS YEAR

LITTLE/ FEW =NOT MUCH (hardly any, -ve)

A LITTLE/ FEW =SOME (though not much +ve)

THE LITTLE/ FEW =NOT MUCH (but all that there is)

INDIFINITE ARTICLE (A/AN)

Before Countable Noun

AN:- (First sound constant a,e,i,o&u.)

An example, an honest politician, an hour, an heir, an M.P., an M.L.A., a university, a European language, a united front, a useful toil, a eunuch guard.

DIFINITE ARTICLE (THE)

1. Known - She dropped the can into the grass.

2. Already been discussed - I called for a waiter. The waiter with a moustache came. The moustache was green in color.

3. With prepositional phrase - I have no idea about the geography of Haryana.

4. Relative clause - The book that I recommended now costs over seventy rupees.

5. Unique noun -the sun, the moon, the ocean, the sky etc.

6. With superlative degree-the eldest

7. As adverb in comparative - The more the merrier. The fever the better.

8. Others - the United Nations, the Taj Mahal, the Times of India, the Mona Lisa, the Bay of Bengal, the Arabian Sea, the United Kingdom, the United State of America, the Netherlands, the Philippines, the Himalayas, the Alps, the Andaman Islands, Everest, the river Ganga, the Bible, the Vedas, the Ramayana, the first, the twelfth, the guitar, the piano, the Punjab etc.

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